CO-PO ATTAINMENT

Attainment of Course Outcomes

1. Describe the assessment processes used to gather the data upon which the Evaluation of Course Outcome is based

Assessment process includes tutorial questions, assignments, seminars, internally developed assessment exams, project presentations and external exams for theory and laboratory.

ASSESSMENT PROCESS FOR DATA COLLECTION

- Outcome Based Education (OBE): Assessment is done through various processes carried out by the
 institution to identify, analyze and evaluate data towards the achievement of Course Outcomes (COs).
- As an important exercise of Outcome-Based Education (OBE) the assessment of course outcomes is done. Initially, Course Outcomes (CO's) for each course are defined based on the Program Outcomes (PO's) and other requirements. At the end of each course, the COs are assessed and evaluated to check whether they have been attained or not.
- Assessment is carried out by the department through identification, collection, and consolidation of data and achievement of program Outcomes evaluated.
- Attainment is the action of achieving a standard result towards accomplishment of desired goals. Primarily attainment is the standard of academic attainment as observed from test or examination result.
- Examination and test results are meticulously reviewed to attain a standard result facilitating accomplishment of desired goals.
- Attainments of the COs are measured both directly and indirectly.
- Direct attainment is determined by evaluating the student's knowledge and skills from their performance in all the relevant assessment methods such as internal assessments, assignments, quiz and external university examination. These methods provided comprehensive summary of student learning.
- Through indirect methods like surveys and interviews, our graduate's opinions and thoughts have been analyzed.
- CO attainment for the Laboratory is continuously assessed through observation notes, record marks, viva performance and experiment marks. Assessment Process for theory courses, practical courses and project works is shown in Table 1, Table 2 and Table 3.

Table 1 Assessment Process for Theory courses

Assessment Tool	Assessment period	Assessed by	Reviewed by
Assignment I			
Mid Test-I			Internal Examination
Assignment II	Once after every Three units	Subject in charge	committee
Mid Test-II			
University Exam	Once per semester	JNTUK	

Table 2 Assessment Process for Practical Courses

Assessment Tool	Assessment period	Assessed by	Reviewed by
Internal lab Exam	Once per semester	Subject in charge	Internal Examination committee
University Exam	Once per semester	JNTUK	

Table 3 Assessment Process for Project Work

Assessment Tool	Assessment period	Assessed by	Reviewed by			
1st Review	4 weeks after commencement of class work	Project Review	Internal			
2 nd Review	4 weeks after the first review	Committee	Examination committee			
3 rd Review	4 weeks after the Second review					
Project VIVA-	Once may connector	Internal and External examiners				
VOCE	Once per semester	appointed by JNTUK.				

2. Record the attainment of Course Outcomes of all courses with respect to set Attainment levels

(Examples of data collection processes may include, but are not limited to, specific exam/ tutorial questions, assignments, laboratory tests, project evaluation, student portfolios(A portfolio is a collection of artifacts that demonstrate skills, personal characteristics and accomplishments created by the student during study period), internally developed assessment exams, project presentations, oral exams etc.)

Assessment of the student's learning is carried out not only by conventional methods like assignments, tutorial questions, laboratory tests, project evaluations, but also real time working models prepared by students are duly acknowledged, appreciated and demonstrated in the classroom and marks are awarded as a part of the internal assessment. An improved pedagogy strategy has been adopted through VEDIC (Vishnu Educational Development and Innovation Center) workshops and faculty development programs. This exercise has significantly strengthened our faculty, student's knowledge, skill portfolios, augmented the attainment of our Course Outcomes.

The following three tools are used to assess the Course outcomes

1. Internal Tests and Assignments

2. University Examination

3. Course Outcome Feedback

COs Assessment Process-Theory Courses:

The attainment process of COs is taken from three assessment Tools-Internal Tests and Assignments, University Examination, and Course Outcome Feedback. Here Internal Tests, and Assignments, University

Examinationare considered for direct attainment and Course Outcome Feedbackfor indirect attainment.

Assessment Tool -Internal Tests and Assignments:

As per the Curriculum of JNTU Kakinada, the student has to write two internal examinations each

semester in a particular course. Each midterm exam is conducted for 30 Marks. The coverage of syllabus for

MID -I is first three units and remaining three units are covered for MID-II. The marks obtained for each

question and corresponding COs to which these COs are mapped are collected for each subject and then CO

attainment is calculated. Assignments given for each course are two, where each assignment carries 10 marks.

The CO assessment is calculated by measuring the percentage of students crossing a predefined bench mark.

A correlation is established between COs and POs in the scale of 1 to 3, where 1 indicates slight

correlation(low), 2 indicates moderate correlation(medium) and 3 indicate substantial correlation(high). A

mapping matrix is prepared in this regard for every course in the program.

CO attainment levels can be measured based on the results of the internal assessment and external

examination conducted by the university. This is a form of direct measurement of attainment. As per university

regulations, two internal assessment tests are conducted for each course in a semester. In each test, the

percentage of students crossing a set target level in each question is calculated and that value decides the level of

attainment of COs which are correlated to that question.

Attainment Level 1: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is upto 60%

Attainment Level 2: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is between 60% to 80%

Attainment Level 3: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is above 80%

Assessment Tool - University Examination:

At the end of the Semester, University conducts examination for 70 marks for every course. The grade

points obtained for each student is calculated to measure the attainment. After the declaration of the university

results i.e. grade points are as shown in Table 4, the percentage of students crossing a set target level is

measured. Here, it is ensured that the questions answered by a student covers all the course outcomes defined

for that course.

Attainment Level 1: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is upto 60%

Attainment Level 2: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is between 60% to 80%

Attainment Level 3: If percentage of students crossing the set target level is above 80%

Table 4 University Examination Grade Points

Letter grade	Grade Points
0	10
S	9
A	8
В	7
C	6
D	5
F	0

Laboratory Course attainment Procedure:

Out of 75 marks for each lab, 25 marks are for internal and 50 marks are for External Examination. In internal, out of 25 marks, 10 marks for Day to day evaluation, 5 for record evaluation and 10 marks for internal examination. By combining all marks for each student, the CO attainment is calculated. The calculation process isas follows: Internal Exam (40%), External Exam (60%) and Total 100%.

CO Feedback methodology

At the end of the course, CO feedback forms are collected from students to get feedback on COs. For each CO a question is prepared and that questionnaire is shared withstudents. For example, if a course has six COs, then six questions are asked. The student is expected to grade Excellent, Very Good, Good, Satisfactory and Poor. These feedback forms are collected and the data is consolidated.

Course Outcome Attainment:

The attainment process is explained through an example

Direct attainment

Attainment level through University Examination considered as Moderate i.e. 2

Attainment level through Internal Examination considered as Moderate i.e. 2

Attainment level through Assignment considered as Substantial i.e. 3

Assuming 40% weightage to University examination, 40% weightage to Internal assessment and 20% weightage to assignment,

The Rubric for direct attainment calculations will be

(40% of University level) + (40% of Internal level) + (20% of Assignment level) i.e. 40% of 2 + 40% of 2 + 20% of 3 = 0.4x2 + 0.4x2 + 0.2x3 = 0.8 + 0.8 + 0.6 = 2.2

Indirect attainment

It is measured from the course outcome feedback given by students for a course, lets assume that it is at Substantial level i.e, 3

Final CO attainment

The Rubric for final attainment calculations will be

(80% of Direct attainment) + (20% of Indirect attainment) = 2.2x0.8 + 3x0.2 = 1.76 + 0.6 = 2.36

Attainment of course outcomes for all the courses for the programme ECE as shown in table 5.

Table 5 Course Outcome Attainment									
SUB CODE	CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	CO6			
I		<u> </u>	I SEM		<u> </u>				
C111	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C112	2.68	2.68	2.36	2.68	2.68	2.68			
C113	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.68	2.36	2.36			
C114	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C115	3	2.68	2.68	3	2.68	2.36			
C116	2.68	2.68	2.68	3	3	3			
C117	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C118	C118 3		8 3 3		3 3 3		3	3	
C119	3	3	3	3	3	3			
			II SEM						
C121	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C122	2.68	2.36	2.36	2.68	2.36	2.36			
C123	2.6	2.11	2.12	2.57	2.6	2.58			
C124	2.36	2.36	2.68	2.68					
C125	2.68	3	2.36	3	3	2.68			
C126	3	3	2.68						
C127	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C128	3	3	3	3	3	3			
C129	3	3	3	3	3	3			
			III SEM						
C211	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.2	2.2	2.2			

C212	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36							
C213	1.72	1.88	1.72	1.72	2.04	1.72							
C214	2.36	2.04	2.36	2.36	2.36								
C215	2.12	2.04	2.52	2.52									
C216	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36								
C217	3	3	3	3									
C218	3	3	3	3									
	IV SEM												
C221	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36									
C222	2.04	2.04	2.2	2.36									
C223	2.2	2.2	1.56	2.04	2.2	1.72							
C224	2.36	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68							
C225	2.52	2.52	2.68	2.68									
C226	2.36	2.04	2.68	2.52									
C227	3	3	3	3									
C228	3	3	3	3									
	I.		V SEM	<u> </u>	I	L							
C311	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36									
C312	2.36	2.52	2.68	2.36	2.36								
C313	2.36	2.04	2.68	2.68									
C314	3	3	3	3									
C315	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.04	2.68							
C316	3	3	3	3									
C317	3	3	3	3									
C318	3	3	3										
			VI SEM										
C321	2.68	2.36	2.36	2.68									
C322	2.68	2.68	3	3									
C323	2.68	2.68	2.36	2.36									
L	I.	1	1		I.	İ							

C324	2.04	2.36	2.68	2.36	2.68	2.68							
C325	3	2.36	3	3	3	3							
C326	3	3	3	3									
C327	3	3	3	3									
C328	3	3	3	3									
	VII SEM												
C411	2.04	2.04	2.68	2.68									
C412	2.36	2.2	2.68	2.68									
C413	2.36	2.04	2.68	2.68	2.68								
C414	2.52	2.36	2.52	2.36									
C415	2.68	2.84	3	3	3								
C416	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68									
C417	3	3	3	3									
C418	3	3	3	3									
			VIII SEM										
C421	3	3	2.68	2.84									
C422	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.68	2.68	2.68							
C423	2.36	2.36	2.68	2.36									
C42A	3	3	2.68	2.68									
C424	3	3	3	3	3	3							
C425	3	3	3	3	3	3							
<u> </u>	1	<u> </u>	I	I .	I	I							

Attainment of Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes

1. Describe the assessment tools and processes used for measuring the attainment of each of the Program Outcomes and Program Specific Outcomes

PO assessment is done using both direct assessment tools and indirect assessment tools

Direct assessment Tools:

Some of the direct assessment tools used for direct attainment are described as follows. Internal Exam Test-I and II: As per University schedule, Internal Exam Test –I and II are conducted.

Project presentation: Project presentation is conducted thrice in the final semester, reviewed and assessed by Project Review Committee.

University Exam: The University Exam is conducted once per semester. The University Lab Exam is assessed by Internal and External Examiners appointed by University.

The University Theory exams are evaluated externally. The attainment of POs and PSOs is evaluated based on the semester result. Assessment process for POs and PSOs attainment is shown Table 3.6.

Indirect assessment Tools

Iindirect assessment tools used for indirect attainment are described as follows.

Student's exit level Feedback: The attainment of POs and PSOs is evaluated on the basis of feedback collected from final year (8th Semester) students.

Alumni survey: A feedback is collected from alumni students to track the growth of our students. Assessment process for measuring the attainment of POs and PSOs for outcome-based education as shown in Figure 1

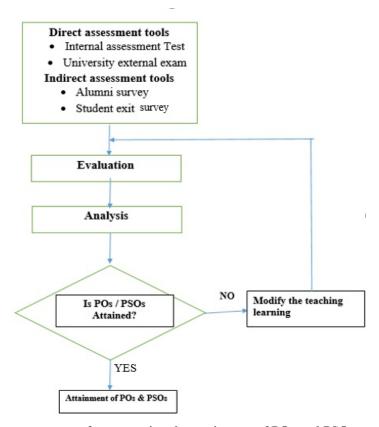


Figure 1 Assessment process for measuring the attainment of POs and PSOs.

Table 6 Assessment tools for POs and PSOs attainment

Assessment Type	Assessment method	Assessment period	Assessed and Reviewed by
	Mid exam I and II	Once after every Three units	Subject In-charge &Internal Examination committee
Direct assessment	Assignment I and II	Once after every Three units	Subject In-charge &Internal Examination committee
	University Exam	Once per semester	External Assessment and
			Valuation. Results are Externally reviewed by JNTUK.
	Student Exit survey	Once per year	Faculty coordinator
Indirect assesment	Alumni Survey	Once per year	Faculty coordinator

PO attainment process explained with an example

Example:

- 1. It is assumed that a particular PO has been mapped to four courses C211, C311, C321 and C411
- 2. The attainment level for each of the four courses will be as per the examples shown in 2
- 3. PO attainment level will be based on attainment levels of direct assessment and indirect assessment
- 4. For affiliated, non-autonomous colleges, 80% weightage is given to direct assessment and 20% weightage to indirect assessment through surveys from students(largely), employers (to some extent). Program may have different weightages with appropriate justification.
- 5. Assuming following actual attainment levels:

Direct Assessment

C211 – High (3)

C311 – Medium (2)

C321 - Low(1)

C411 - High(3)

Attainment level will be summation of levels divided by no. of courses 3+2+1+3/4=9/4=2.25

Indirect Assessment

Surveys, Analysis, customized to an average value as per levels 1, 2 & 3. Assumed level - 2

PO Attainment level will be 80% of direct assessment +20% of indirect assessment i.e. (0.8*2.25)+(0.2*2)=1.8+0.4=2.2.

1 – Light correlation 2 – moderate correlation 3 – strong correlation

2. Provide results of evaluation of each PO & PSO (40)

Program shall set Program Outcome attainment levels for all POs & PSOs.

(The attainment levels by direct (student performance) and indirect (surveys) are to be presented through Program level Course – PO & PSO matrix as indicated).

PO Attainment

Note: Similar table is to be prepared for PSOs

 ${\bf PO\ Attainment\ table\ for\ all\ the\ courses\ for\ the\ programme\ ECE\ as\ shown\ in\ below\ table\ 7}$

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
				I	YEAR	SEME	STER	1		I		l
C111			3				3	3		3		3
C112	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.62							2.62
C113	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41							2.41
C114	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.48	2.52	2.46	2.52	2.52	2.46	2.52	2.55	2.52
C115	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.52	2.52							
C116	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84					2.84	2.84		
C117			3				3	3	3	3		3
C118	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	3	3	3	3
C119	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			3	3	3
				I	YEAR I	I SEME	ESTER					
C121			3				3	3	3	3		3
C122	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46							2.46
C123	2.43	2.43	2.35		2.43	2.46	2.41	2.46	2.35		2.43	2.57
C124	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.36	2.36							2.52
C125	2.78	2.89	2.56		2.78		2.78	2.78	2.78		2.78	2.78
C126	2.89		2.89	3	2.84					3		
C127	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3	3
C128			3				3	3	3	3		3
C129	3	3	3	3	3							
				I	YEAR	I SEME	ESTER				1	
C211	3	3	3	3	3	3						
C212	2.12	2.09	2.12	2.2	2.16	2.3			2.2			2.12
C213	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.88						
C214	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29							2.29
C215	2.3	2.3	2.3		2.36	2.39	2.3		2.32	2.52	2.3	2.3
C216	2.36			2.36		2.36		2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36

C217	3	3	3		3	3			3	3	3	3
C218	3	3	3		3		3		3	3	3	3
II YEAR II SEMESTER												
C221	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36			2.36			2.36
C222	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16						
C223	2.12	2.12	2.12			2.2		2.2		2.12		2.12
C224	2.6	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.61	2.68			2.68			2.52
C225	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.68	2.52	2.68	2.68		2.68			
C226		2.36	2.2	2.2							2.30	
C227	3	3	3		3		3		3	3	3	3
C228	3	3	3	3			3			3	3	3
		1	1	III	I YEAR	I SEMI	ESTER					1
C311	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36			2.36			2.36
C312	2.41	2.4	2.48	2.44								2.68
C313	2.44	2.44	2.57			2.52	2.68	2.52	2.36	2.52	2.68	2.52
C314	2.32	2.28	2.32	2.36	2.36				2.36	2.36		2.3
C315	2.57	2.55	2.68				2.68			2.68		
C316	3	3	3		3		3		3	3	3	3
C317	3	3	3	3							3	
C318	3	3	3	3			3			3	3	3
		1		III	YEAR	II SEM	ESTER				l	
C321	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.68	2.68			2.68			2.52
C322	2.84	2.68	2.84	2.68	2.68	3			3			2.68
C323	2.52	2.57	2.52	3	2.68	3			3			2.68
C324	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.55						2.46	2.46
C32D	2.68	3	2.68	3	2.68	2.89	3			3		
C326	3	3	3	3	3				3	3	3	3
C327	3	3	3		3		3		3	3	3	3
C328	3	3	3	3			3			3	3	3

				IV	YEAR	I SEMI	ESTER					
C411	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.46	2.04	2.46	-		2.36	2.68	2.68
C412	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48						2.48
C413	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07							
C414	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.52	2.52				2.36			2.44
C41B	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.96	2.9		3		2.84		3
C41D	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68			2.68			2.68
C417	3	3	3		3		3		3	3	3	3
C418	3	3	3	-	3	3	3		3	3	3	3
				IV	YEAR	II SEM	ESTER					
C421	2.88	2.89	2.89	2.94	3	2.88	2.88	2.88		2.88		2.84
C422	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.46	2.25	2.04	2.04	2.2			2.04	2.2
C423	2.44	2.46	2.44	2.36	2.36	2.36				2.36		2.36
C42A	2.78	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.68	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84		2.84
C424	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
C425	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Direct Attainment	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.64	2.65	2.62	2.84	2.76	2.76	2.83	2.80	2.70
Indirect Attainment	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO Attainment	2.72	2.72	2.74	2.71	2.72	2.70	2.87	2.81	2.81	2.86	2.84	2.76

PSO Attainment for all the courses for the programme ECE as shown in below table 8

	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4							
I YEAR I SEMESTER											
C111	3	3	3	3							
C112	2.62	2.62									
C113	2.62	2.62									

C114	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.55
C115	2.68	2.68		
C116	2.84			2.84
C117	3			3
C118	3	3	3	3
C119	3	3	3	3
	1	YEAR II SEMESTE	R	
C121	3			3
C122	2.46	2.46		
C123	2.43		2.52	2.43
C124	2.52	2.36	2.36	2.36
C125	2.72			3
C126	2.89	3		
C127	3		3	3
C128	3			3
C129	3		3	3
	Ī	I YEAR I SEMESTE	R	
C211	3	3	3	3
C212	2.12	2.09	2.63	2.63
C213	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
C214	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.29
C215	2.38	2.41	2.3	2.22
C216	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36
C217	3	3	3	3
C218	3	3	3	3
	Ι	I YEAR II SEMESTE	R	1
C221	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36
C222	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16
C223	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.2
C129 C211 C212 C213 C214 C215 C216 C217 C218 C221	3 2.12 1.8 2.29 2.38 2.36 3 3 1 2.36 2.16	3 2.09 1.8 2.29 2.41 2.36 3 3 I YEAR II SEMESTE 2.36 2.16	2.63 1.8 2.29 2.3 2.36 3 3 2.36 2.16	3 2.63 1.8 2.29 2.22 2.36 3 3 2.36 2.16

2.6	2.6	2.61	2.61
2.6	2.66	2.6	2.6
2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6
3	3	3	3
3	3	3	
]	III YEAR I SEMESTE	ER	
2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36
2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45
2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44
2.32	2.32	2.32	2.32
2.55	2.68	2.57	2.68
3	3	3	3
3	3	3	
3	3	3	
Ι	II YEAR II SEMESTI	ER	1
2.52	2.52	2.52	2.52
2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84
2.52	2.46	2.52	2.52
2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46
2.87	3	2.84	2.84
3	3	3	3
3	3	3	3
3	3	3	
]	IV YEAR I SEMESTE	CR	
2.36	2.25	2.36	2.36
2.48	2.48	2.48	2.48
2.07	2.07	2.07	2.07
2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44
2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
	2.6 2.2 3 3 3 2.36 2.45 2.44 2.32 2.55 3 3 3 1 2.52 2.84 2.52 2.84 2.52 2.46 2.87 3 3 3 3 3 1 2.36 2.48 2.07 2.44	2.6	2.6 2.66 2.6 2.2 2.2 2.6 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2.36 2.36 2.36 2.45 2.45 2.45 2.44 2.44 2.44 2.32 2.32 2.32 2.55 2.68 2.57 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2.52 2.52 2.52 2.84 2.84 2.84 2.52 2.46 2.52 2.46 2.46 2.46 2.87 3 2.84 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3

C41D	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.68
C417	3	3	3	3
C418	3	3	3	3
	Γ	V YEAR II SEMESTE	ER	
C421	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88
C422	2.36	2.36	2.36	2.36
C423	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44
C42A	2.84	2.89	2.89	3
C424	3	3	3	3
C425	3	3	3	3
Direct Attainment	2.67	2.65	2.67	2.67
Indirect Attainment	3	3	3	3
CO Attainment	2.74	2.72	2.74	2.74